

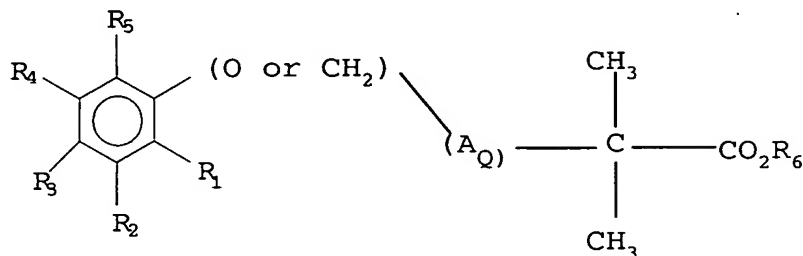
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Amendments to the Claims

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions,
and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of claims:

1. (currently amended) A method for inhibiting growth of a bacterium which consists essentially of contacting the bacterium with a compound having the structure:



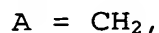
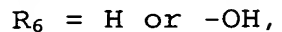
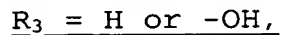
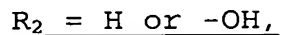
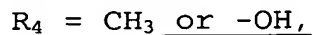
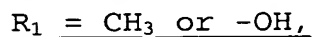
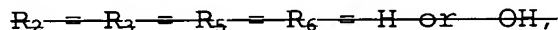
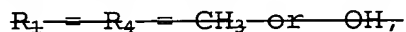
(i) wherein each of R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅ and R₆ ~~comprises~~ is independently selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl, Br, I, -OH, -OR₇, -CN, -COR₇, -SR₇, -N(R₇)₂, -NR₇COR₈, -NO₂, - (CH₂)_pOR₇, ~~-(CH₂)_pX(R₇)₂, -(CH₂)_pXR₇COR₈, -(CH₂)_p(R₇)₂, -(CH₂)_pR₇COR₈~~, a straight chain or branched, substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ alkyl, C₂-C₁₀ alkenyl, C₂-C₁₀ alkynyl, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl, thioalkyl, methylene thioalkyl, acyl, phenyl, substituted phenyl, ~~or~~ and heteroaryl; ~~wherein a linkage to the benzene ring may alternatively be N, S, O or C;~~ (ii) wherein each of R₇ and R₈ ~~may be~~ is independently selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl, Br, I, -OH, -CN, -COH, -SH₂, -NH₂, -NHCOH, - (CH₂)_pOH, ~~-(CH₂)_pX(CH₂)₂, -(CH₂)_pXCOH, -(CH₂)_p(CH₂)₂, -(CH₂)_pCOH~~, a straight chain or branched, substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ alkyl, C₂-C₁₀ alkenyl, C₂-C₁₀ alkynyl, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl, thioalkyl, methylene thioalkyl, acyl, phenyl, substituted phenyl, ~~or~~ and heteroaryl; (iii) wherein A ~~may be~~ is independently selected from the group consisting of -N₂-, -NH-, -CH=C=CH-, -C≡C-CHOH-, -C≡C-CH₂-, -CH₂-CH₂-O-, -CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-O-, -S-,

~~-S(=O)₂-~~, ~~-C(=O)-~~, ~~-C(=O)-O-~~, ~~-NH-C(=O)-~~ and ~~-C(=O)-NH-~~; and (iv) wherein each of Q₇ and p₇ n-and X may is independently be an integer from 1 to 10, or if Q is 1 A comprises a (C₁-C₁₀)-alkyl chain, -(C₂-C₁₀)-alkenyl chain, -(C₂-C₁₀)-alkylene chain, or -(C₂-C₁₀)-alkynyl chain which is branched or unbranched, substituted or unsubstituted and can optionally be interrupted 1 to 3 times by -O- or -S- or -N-; and (v) wherein the linkage to the benzene ring by R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄ and R₅ is independently selected from the group consisting of -N-, -S-, -O- and -C-;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or ester thereof, which compound is present in a concentration effective to inhibit growth of the bacterium.

2. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein A ~~comprises~~ is independently selected from the group consisting of an -(C₂-C₁₀)-alkylene chain, (C₁-C₁₀)-alkyl chain, -(C₂-C₁₀)-alkenyl chain or -(C₂-C₁₀)-alkynyl chain which is branched or unbranched, substituted or unsubstituted and can optionally be interrupted 1 to 3 times by -O- or -S- or -N-.

3. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein



and ~~Q = 3~~ Q = 1.

4. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein

$R_3 = Cl$,

~~$R_1 - R_2 - R_4 - R_5 - R_6 = H \text{ or } OH$,~~

$R_1 = H \text{ or } -OH$,

$R_2 = H \text{ or } -OH$,

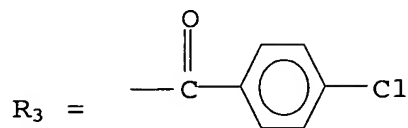
$R_4 = H \text{ or } -OH$,

$R_5 = H \text{ or } -OH$,

$R_6 = H \text{ or } -OH$,

and ~~Q = 0~~ Q = 1.

5. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein



$R_6 = CH(CH_3)_2$,

~~$R_1 - R_2 - R_4 - R_5 = H \text{ or } OH$,~~

$R_1 = H \text{ or } -OH$,

$R_2 = H \text{ or } -OH$,

$R_4 = H \text{ or } -OH$,

$R_5 = H \text{ or } -OH$,

and ~~Q = 0~~ Q = 1.

6. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein

$R_3 = Cl$,

$R_6 = C_2H_5$,

~~$R_1 - R_2 - R_4 - R_5 = H \text{ or } OH$,~~

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R₁ = H or -OH,

R₂ = H or -OH,

R₄ = H or -OH,

R₅ = H or -OH,

and ~~Q = 0~~ Q = 1.

7. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the bacterium is *Legionella pneumophila*, *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Bacillus Megaterium*, *Pseudomonas Oleovorans*, *Alcaligenes eutrophus*, *Rhodococcus sp.*, *Citrobacter freundii*, *Group A Streptococcus sp.*, *Coag neg Staphylococcus aureus* or *Nocardia sp.*
8. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the bacterium is *Legionella pneumophila*.
9. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the bacterium is *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*.
10. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the bacterium is in a eukaryotic cell.
11. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the concentration of the compound is from about 5 µg/ml to about 100 µg/ml.
12. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the concentration of the compound is 20 µg/ml.
- 13-59. (canceled).
60. (previously presented) A method for inhibiting growth of a

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bacterium which consists essentially of contacting the bacterium with gemfibrozil in a concentration effective to inhibit growth of the bacterium.

61. (previously presented) The method of claim 60, wherein the bacterium is *Legionella pneumophila*, *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Bacillus Megaterium*, *Pseudomonas Oleovorans*, *Alcaligenes eutrophus*, *Rhodococcus sp.*, *Citrobacter freundii*, Group A *Streptococcus sp.*, Coag neg *Staphylococcus aureus* or *Nocardia sp.*

62. (previously presented) The method of claim 60, wherein the bacterium is *Legionella pneumophila*.

63. (previously presented) The method of claim 60, wherein the bacterium is *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*.

64. (previously presented) The method of claim 60, wherein the bacterium is in a eukaryotic cell.

65. (previously presented) The method of claim 60, wherein the concentration of gemfibrozil is from about 5 µg/ml to about 100 µg/ml.

66. (previously presented) The method of claim 60, wherein the concentration of gemfibrozil is 20 µg/ml.

67. (currently amended) A method for treating ~~alleviating the symptoms of~~ a bacterial infection in a subject which consists essentially of administering to the subject an amount of gemfibrozil in a concentration effective to inhibit bacterial growth and thus treat ~~alleviate the symptoms of the bacterial~~

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infection in the subject.

68. (previously presented) The method of claim 67, wherein the bacterial infection is associated with *Legionella pneumophila*, *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Bacillus Megaterium*, *Pseudomonas Oleovorans*, *Alcaligenes eutrophus*, *Rhodococcus sp.*, *Citrobacter freundii*, *Group A Streptococcus sp.*, *Coag neg Staphylococcus aureus* or *Nocardia sp.*

69. (previously presented) The method of claim 67, wherein the bacterial infection is associated with *Legionella pneumophila*.

70. (previously presented) The method of claim 67, wherein the bacterial infection is associated with *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*.

71. (previously presented) The method of claim 67, wherein the subject is a human or an animal.

72. (previously presented) The method of claim 67, wherein the bacterial infection is associated with Leprosy, *Brucella* or *Salmonella*.

73. (previously presented) The method of claim 67, wherein the concentration of gemfibrozil is from about 5 µg/ml blood of the subject to about 180 µg/ml blood of the subject.

74. (previously presented) The method of claim 67, wherein the concentration of gemfibrozil is 90 µg/ml blood of the subject.

75. (previously presented) The method of claim 67, wherein the administration to the subject is oral.

76. (cancelled)

77. (cancelled)

78. (currently amended) A method for determining whether or not a bacterium is sensitive to gemfibrozil which ~~comprises~~ consists essentially of contacting the bacterium with a concentration of gemfibrozil known to inhibit the growth of *Legionella pneumophila* ~~effective to inhibit growth of the bacterium and determining whether growth inhibition has occurred if the bacterium is sensitive to gemfibrozil~~, thereby determining whether or not the bacterium is sensitive to the gemfibrozil.

79. (previously presented) The method of claim 78, wherein the bacterium is in a cell.

80. (previously presented) The method of claim 78, wherein the bacterium is selected from the group consisting of *Legionella pneumophila*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Caulobacter crescentus*, *Citrobacter freundii*, *Nocardia sp.*, *Rhodobacter spheroides*, Group A *Streptococcus sp.*, Coag neg *Staphylococcus aureus* and *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*.

81. (previously presented) The method of claim 78, wherein the concentration of the gemfibrozil is from about 5µg/ml to about 100µg/ml.

82. (previously presented) The method of claim 78, wherein the concentration of the gemfibrozil is 20 µg/ml.